## **SCHOLASTIC**

STUDENT MAGAZINE

### SCHOLARSHIP **CONTEST INSIDE** More Than \$35,000 in College Scholarships Awarded!

Entries must be postmarked by 3/10/06.

In college, whether you major in African sculpture or bioengineering, you'll need to know your subject well. But before you dive in, you should brush up on some other important planning skills, like how to manage your finances. Check out these guiz guestions from the Citi Credit-ED Challenge to see what you know about money—and what you don't!

- A credit limit represents the:
  - a. amount someone has budgeted for.
  - b. maximum amount of available credit.
  - c. minimum monthly payment.
  - d. minimum amount of available credit.

Maria has just applied for a credit card. She is a 2 college graduate with few valuable possessions and no credit history. If Maria is granted a card, which method will the credit card company most likely use to reduce its own risk? a. It will start Maria out with a small line of credit to see how she handles the account. b. It will charge Maria twice the finance charge rate it charges older cardholders. c. It will require Maria to have both parents cosign the card.

d. It will make Maria's parents pledge their home to repay her credit card debt.

ace a quiz, and get Credit-ED certified!

Boost your financial IQ with the Credit-ED Challenge.

Visit www.Students.UseCreditWisely.com to take an online tutorial,

- One way people begin to develop a credit history or credit record is to:
  - a. obtain a driver's license.
  - b. turn 18 years old.
  - c. rent an apartment.
- d. graduate from college.

#### Check your answers below, and turn the page for extra credit!

start to build a credit history when you obtain a credit card in your own name. rent on time helps you establish a pattern of positive financial behavior. You also provides creditors with information to evaluate financial reliability. Paying your 3. Answer = c. A credit report is a record of a consumer's payment patterns that

make sure that payments are made on a timely basis before offering a larger line by extending a relatively small amount of credit at first, the credit card issuer can pledged as collateral to secure a loan are considered credit risks for lenders. But **2.** Answer = a. People with no credit history or valuable assets that can be

established limit may result in additional fees. making charges as long as you do not exceed your credit limit. Exceeding the purchases. As long as you make timely payments on the account, you can keep issuer establishes the credit limit-the maximum amount you can charge for the borrower. Most credit cards offer a form of revolving credit. In most cases, the 1. Answer = D. A credit limit is the maximum amount that a creditor will extend to a super transfer the super transfer to the sup

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# **Budgeting Basics**

Developing good study habits begins with asking questions, taking notes, doing your homework, and using the right tools to get the answers you need. When studying your finances, you should use the same plan!

Whether you are a first-time credit card user, an "only in case of emergency" cardholder, or a veteran shopper, a budget can help you use credit cards responsibly. Ask questions about key terms like APR (annual percentage

# **Finance Facts**

#### \$50

According to federal law, the maximum amount you must pay if your credit card is stolen and you notify the issuer promptly. If you notify the issuer immediately, before the stolen card is used, you may not have to

### Salary, wages, and tips

The primary source of income for most people ages 20-35. Other age groups claim income from additional sources, such as profits from business, rents, and dividends or interest on investments.

#### Once a year

When you can request one or all three of your free annual reports from a single, centralized source via the Web at www.annualcreditreport.com. This right is guaranteed to you under the new Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions (FACT) Act.

#### 70% more

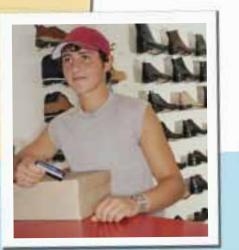
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The amount of wages a four-year-college graduate can expect to make over a peer who does not attend college. A college education is an investment in human capital that makes people more valuable in the workplace and addresses decisions that can affect future income and money-management success.

Monthly Budget

Books Computer rate). Take good notes about things that you want to buy, such as a laptop or even a new pair of jeans. Stopping to write down the price of an item can keep you from making impulse purchases. Do your homework on what different prices and discounts are offered on items you want to buy. Use the right tools, such as a budget and your credit card statement, to keep track of your spending.

#### Use the chart below to create a pocket monthly budget for yourself.



		Ŭ			
	NAME				
MONTHLY INCOME					
ILY EXPENSES	Clothing				
	Music				
	Dining Out				
	Bills				
	Entertainment				

Photos top to bottom: © James Levin/Studio 10; © Photodisc/Getty Images; © James Levin/Studio 10.





# Mistake or Real Deal?

t's hard to keep up with all of the things you want to buy-clothes, CDs, DVDs, computer accessories, and concert tickets-especially when you're a full-time student with limited income. You may use credit cards to bear the load of your immediate expenses. After all, it's like you're getting your stuff for free, right? Or is it?

#### Check out these common mistakes involving credit cards. Are you guilty of any of them?

#### MISTAKE My credit card is filled with free cash that I can use whenever I like. Actually, your credit card charges are loans that you have to pay back. Credit cards are tools to help you now and in the future. Used responsibly, the convenience and safety of a credit card can be beneficial, helping to establish credit history and protecting your purchases. Used irresponsibly, credit cards can turn into a long-term burden. MISTAKE 2 I can use my credit card to buy anything and everything and just hope that I'll have the money to pay my bill at the end of the month. Actually, you should always plan and budget your expenses. Shop as carefully with credit as you do with cash. You don't want to pay finance charges on a bag of chips! MISTAKE 3 I don't have to pay credit card bills while I am in school. Credit cards are not like student loans. You need to pay at least the minimum amount due each month, so you can start building a good credit history. Try to pay more than the minimum due. MISTAKE 4 I can let my roommate use my credit card just this once. Not true! You and only you are authorized to use your card. Safeguard it as you would your cash or debit card. MISTAKE 5 If I miss a few months of credit card payments, it won't affect my credit history. Wrong! In a few years, you may want to buy a new car, rent an apartment, or take out a loan. on Your Missing payments now, or even just making late payments, will negatively affect your

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#### difficult for you to do these things. MISTAKE 6 I can use my credit card to get quick

overall credit history and make it more

## cash advances.

While using your card to get cash is convenient

and particularly useful in emergency situations, cash advance transactions may be subject to additional fees and interest rates from the moment you get the money. Read your credit card agreement carefully.

#### Go to Citi's www.Students.UseCreditWiselv.com for more helpful tips!

## Credit Report

A credit report usually pops up before you make big purchases like buying a car, renting an apartment, or applying for a loan. Use these tips to make sure that credit report is ready whenever you are!

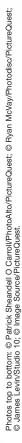
Prove you know how to use credit. It's OK to have a credit card, as long as you spend within your budget and make timely payments.

### Try not to accumulate too much debt.

If your report shows that you are overloaded with monthly bills, you may not be approved for a new purchase or you may have to pay higher interest rates, regardless of whether you pay on time.

### Pay your bills on time.

Even if you have a good excuse for paying a few days behind schedule, your credit report will record a late payment.





# SCHOLASTIC Going to College? Need Scholarship Help?

# Enter for a chance to win!

Describe an event or experience that had a positive influence on the way that you approach financial management. Outline the most helpful thing you learned and describe how it led to the development of specific skills.

### What to do

- Write: Compose a two-page essay (approximately 500 words).
- **Enter:** Complete the entry form below and submit it with your essay by 3/10/06.

#### **Judging Criteria**

#### Essays will be judged on:

• Creativity

Clear content

Logical thought process
Proper use of language

# YOU MAY WIN

Two (2) grand prize winners will each receive a \$15,000 scholarship check for college tuition. Five (5) second-prize winners will each receive a \$1,500 scholarship check for college tuition. Ten (10) third-prize winners will each receive a \$200 scholarship check for decorating a college dorm and/or college supplies.

PLUS, educators can win up to \$2,500 for further education!

SCHOLARSHIP CONTEST ENTRY FORM Entries must be postmarked by 3/10/06.

Complete the entry form and mail it in w								
Student name:		Grade:		🔲 Male 🗖 Female				
Home address:		_ City:						
State:	Zip:	_ Home phone:						
School name:								
School address:			State:	Zip:				
Teacher name:		School phone:						
Student e-mail address:								
How did you hear about this contest? 🔲 In school 🔲 In a magazine 🔲 Online								

No Purchase Neccessary to enter or wink. A Purchase will not provide the number of the provided enter of the p

Visit www.scholastic.com/collegesuccess for more contest detailsand essay-writing tools!